

About the Editors

Tzen Wong is a researcher and writer on topics including intellectual property, innovation and development. She has a background in law and social sciences. After obtaining her Masters degree in law from the University of Cambridge, UK, she has been active in the non-profit sector and has been the managing editor for the Intellectual Property and Human Development research project at Public Interest Intellectual Property Advisors, funded by the Ford Foundation. She has also been a consultant to the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). Currently based in New York, she works especially with the creative sectors to link copyright law to cultural policy and development. She has written for the *European Intellectual Property Review* and the *Encyclopedia of International Development*.

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About the Contributors

Claudia Chamas is a researcher at the Oswaldo Cruz Foundation (FIOCRUZ), Ministry of Health in Brazil. She is also a professor in the Masters and PhD Programs on Public Policies, Strategies and Development at the Institute of Economics of the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (in association with FIOCRUZ). She works on intellectual property issues and is the author of several journal articles on biotechnology and pharmaceuticals. She received a bachelor's degree in chemical engineering and an MSc and DSc in production engineering at the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro. In 2000 and 2002, she was visiting researcher at the Max-Planck-Institut für Geistiges Eigentum, Wettbewerbs- und Steuerrecht in Munich. She has organized seminars and coordinated research projects funded by Brazilian funding agencies (including CNPq and Faperj). She is a member of the Brazilian Association of Intellectual Property and the Brazilian Ministry of Health's Intellectual Property Committee.

Margaret Chon is the Associate Dean for Research and the Donald & Lynda Horowitz Professor for the Pursuit of Justice at Seattle University School of Law. The author of more than forty articles, book chapters and essays, including recent pieces on global intellectual property and development, she characterizes her scholarship genre as global intellectual property equality. Professor Chon is a graduate of Cornell University College of Arts and Science, University of Michigan School of Public Health and the University of Michigan Law School. Throughout her legal career, Professor Chon has been active in many community and professional organizations.

Her recent publications include 'A Rough Guide to Global Intellectual Property Pluralism' in *Working Within the Boundaries of Intellectual Property* (R. Dreyfuss, H. First & D. Zimmerman, eds., Oxford University Press, 2010) and 'Intellectual Property and the Development Divide', 27 *Cardozo Law Review* 2821 (2006).

Claudia Fernandini is Director General of Clarke, Modet & C° Peru and founder of Fernandini Abogados. Her responsibilities include general company administration, strategy and prosecution of intellectual property, litigation, unfair competition, licensing, Internet, advertising and consumer defence, among other areas related to management of intellectual property in Peru and abroad. She is an attorney at law admitted to the Lima Bar Association since 1992, and has a masters degree in business administration. She has conducted many (national and international) presentations and seminars, published numerous articles and is frequently interviewed in local media on issues related to intellectual property. She has been ranked among the top IP lawyers in Latin America by *Latin Lawyer* magazine.

Sakiko Fukuda-Parr is Professor of International Affairs at the New School. She is a development economist working on human development and human rights perspectives on international development policy, including access to global technology. From 1995 to 2004, she was director of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) *Human Development Reports*. She has written widely on issues of poverty, inequality, gender, human rights, technology and development aid. Her most recent publications include *The Gene Revolution: GM Crops and Unequal Development* (2007, main contributor and editor) and *Readings in Human Development* (2003, edited with A.K. Shiva Kumar).

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Charles McManis is the Thomas and Karole Green Professor of Law and Director of the Intellectual Property and Technology Law Program at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri. He received his BA degree from Birmingham-Southern College in 1964, and both his MA (in philosophy) and JD degrees from Duke University in 1972. During 1993 and 1994, he was Fulbright Fellow in Korea, where he lectured and did research at the International Intellectual Property Training Institute in Taejon. He has served as a consultant for the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) in India, Korea and Oman. His book, *Intellectual Property and Unfair Competition in a Nutshell*, is now in its sixth edition. He is also co-author of *Licensing Intellectual Property in the Information Age*, the second edition of which was published in 2005 by Carolina Academic Press, and editor of a multi-authored volume *Biodiversity and the Law: Intellectual Property, Biotechnology and Traditional Knowledge* (Earthscan, 2007).

Manuel Ruiz Muller is a lawyer from the Catholic University in Lima, Peru, with a masters degree in intellectual property and competition law. Since 1991 he has been working and doing research on biodiversity and related issues, such as biotechnology, traditional knowledge, biosafety and agrobiodiversity. He has published extensively on these issues and has been a consultant for FAO, UNDP, UNEP, IUCN, ICTSD, WIPO, the World Bank, Bioersivity International and other national, regional and international organizations. He is currently the Director of the International Affairs and Biodiversity Program of the Peruvian Society for Environmental Law.

Savita Mullapudi Narasimhan is a consultant on intellectual property, trade and development with a focus on the importance of balanced rights to achieve human development goals. Her specialized areas of work include intellectual property and access to medicines and genetic resources. Towards this end, she has worked with various intergovernmental organizations including WIPO, the World Bank and UNDP providing advice to governments from more than twenty developing countries. At UNDP, she conceptualized the IP, Trade and Biodiversity project. Her educational qualifications include a BA (economics), LLB from University of Bombay, India, and an LLM from George Washington University. She teaches as an adjunct faculty member at several universities in India and the United States including the Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay, and New York University.

Ben Prickril is an International Programs Officer within the National Cancer Institute's (NCI) Office of International Affairs (OIA). In this role he helps coordinate international research on the detection, prevention, treatment and palliation of cancers. He is also active in international scientific exchange, coordination of cancer activities under collaborative international agreements and coordination with other federal organizations involved in international activities,

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Joshua D. Sarnoff is Associate Professor at DePaul University College of Law, Chicago. He is a registered patent attorney and a member of the Board of Directors of the Federal Circuit Bar Association and has been involved in a wide range of intellectual property legal and policy disputes. He has submitted testimony to the United States Congress on patent law reform bills, has filed numerous amicus briefs in the United States Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit on important patent law issues, and has been a pro bono mediator for the Federal Circuit as well as a consultant to the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) on intellectual property, trade and environmental issues. Mr. Sarnoff was formerly in private practice in intellectual property, environmental and food and drug law. He previously taught at the Washington College of Law, American University, and at the University of Arizona College of Law.

Dalindyabo Shabalala is a University Lecturer in International Economic Law (Intellectual Property) at Maastricht University and Academic Coordinator for Project Acquisition at the Institute for Globalisation and International Regulation (IGIR). Previously, he was the managing attorney of the Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL) Geneva office, and Director of CIEL's Intellectual Property and Sustainable Development Project which focused on issues at the intersection of intellectual property and climate change, human health, biodiversity and food security, as well as addressing systemic reform of the international intellectual property system. Mr. Shabalala was a Research Fellow in the Innovation, Access to Knowledge, and Intellectual Property Programme at the South Centre (2005–2006). He received his BA degree in political science and cognitive science from Vassar College in 1998, where he was a Ford Foundation Scholar in the Political Science Department. Mr. Shabalala received his Juris Doctor, cum laude, from the University of Minnesota Law School in 2004, where he worked with Professor David Weissbrodt on researching the human rights responsibilities of transnational corporations.

Yolanda Terán is a member of the Kichwa people, from Ecuador, and a museologist, educator and researcher. She has degrees in museum studies from the University of Leicester and the Universidade do Rio de Janeiro. She has served as special adviser to the Minister of External Affairs of Ecuador on indigenous issues. She has also taught as a Fulbright Scholar at Sisseton Wahpeton Community College in South Dakota on 'Contemporary Issues for Indian Life' and at the University of New Mexico, where she is a doctoral candidate on indigenous languages. She was a consultant and interpreter for the National Museum of the American Indian, New York. She is a member of the Indigenous Women Network on Biodiversity from Latin America and the Caribbean (RIMB). She is also the education coordinator of Andes Chinchasuyo Indigenous Organization from Ecuador. In 2006 she was the regional coordinator for Latin America and the Caribbean for the Traditional Knowledge Indicators Working Group of the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD).

Molly Torsen has been the Vice President of the International Intellectual Property Institute (IIPI) in Washington, DC, since early 2006. Overlapping with her work at IIPI, she completed a consultancy at WIPO and wrote a legal compendium for WIPO's Creative Heritage Project. The focus of this project was to look at practical applications and uses of current intellectual property laws with regard to traditional cultural expressions. Prior to her work at IIPI and WIPO, Ms. Torsen completed a legal fellowship at the Arts and Humanities Research Council (AHRC) Research Centre in Edinburgh where she focused her research and publication on the nexus between intellectual property law and contemporary art. She is a graduate of the University of Washington School of Law.